

INDEX

A

Aboriginal people iv, xiv, 2, 3, 5, 25, 46, 47, 71, 74, 87, 95, 102, 104–106, 107, 108–109, 110, 111, 124, 128, 129, 130, 132, 133 *see also* traditional owners; indigenous people

Administrative Arrangements 115–125

Alligator Rivers Region (ARR) iii, xiv–xvi, xx, 1–4, 5–6, 41, 42–43, 45, 47, 48, 50, 64, 74, 87, 89, 101–106, 108, 110, 127–128

Alligator Rivers Region Advisory Committee (ARRAC) xx, 6, 101–102, 108, 109

Alligator Rivers Region Technical Committee (ARRTC) xx, 44, 48, 101, 102–103, 109

alpha spectrometry 69

ammonium diuranate (ADU) 17

aquatic animals *see* macroinvertebrates; fish

assessments 5–47, 53, 96, 97–102, 110, 114, 130, 135, 136 *see also* ecological risk assessment

audits xiv, 1, 5–6, 12–14, 34–36, 41, 102, 109, 121, 122

AusAID 111–112

Australian Radiation Protection and Nuclear Safety Agency (ARPANSA) xx, 117, 42, 101

Authorisations and approvals 6, 13–14, 15–16, 18, 35–36, 40, 44, 47

B

Basslink 112

Bayesian Network 98

bioaccumulation 23, 25–27, 45–47, 124, 129, 132
of radionuclides 23, 25–27, 43, 45–47

biological monitoring xv, 17, 18 22, 23–34, 36, 48, 56, 102, 103, 106, 107, 109, 112, 113, 118, 124

black-banded rainbowfish 57

Buba Billabong (Nourlangie Creek) 32–34, 65, 67

Bush tucker, bush food 45, 47, 105, 109, 124, 129, 132 *see also* bioaccumulation

business planning 118

C

CAESAR (Cellular Automaton Evolutionary Slope and River model) 78–81

Cameco 43, 101

care and maintenance regime at Jabiluka xiv, 3, 5–6, 16, 34–36, 37, 48–49, 74–75, 84, 87, 105, 127–128, 134

Charles Darwin University (CDU) 54, 93, 95, 100, 111, 113, 124, 125

chemical monitoring xiv, 17–23, 26, 36–39, 48–49, 53, 68, 96, 102, 103, 113, 130, 134
see also water quality

chequered rainbowfish 31–32, 53

chronic toxicity 49, 53–55

cladoceran 50, 51, 53

climate change 78, 79, 110, 111

closure criteria 30, 40, 47, 63–68, 106, 130–134

committed effective dose 27, 47, 72, 73, 74, 129, 131, 137 *see also* effective dose, dose rate

communication 2, 100, 102, 103, 104–114, 116, 118, 128, 137–138
science communication 112–114

community engagement 100, 104–109

conferences, international 100, 110, 114, 144–146

Coonjimba Billabong and Creek 11, 18, 32–34, 58, 65, 67–68

Corridor Creek 7, 9, 10, 11, 13, 15, 58, 68, 129

creekside monitoring xv, 23–25, 48, 56–58, 105, 106, 118, 124, 125

cross-cultural training 109

CSG (Communications Steering Group) 104–105, 106

CSIRO 87, 90, 100, 105, 109, 114
Top End Science Fair 105, 109
Double Helix Club 114

cyclones xiv, 8, 36, 40, 49, 74–78, 93, 118
George 8
Monica xiv, 36, 40, 49, 74–78, 118

D

- Daly River 100
- Department of the Environment and Heritage (DEH) xvi
- Department of the Environment and Water Resources (DEW) xvi, xx, 1, 107, 113, 116–123
- Department of Industry, Tourism and Resources (DITR) xx, 101, 113
- Djalkmara 9, 11, 13
- Djarr Djarr camp 35, 36
- dose rate 27, 47, 72, 73, 74, 129, 131, 137
- duckweed 50–53
- dust 44, 45, 47, 130, 131, 137

E

- early detection studies 23
- ecological risk assessment 48, 83, 95, 97–100, 115, 129
 - exposure probabilities for contaminants 17, 42, 44–47, 53–55, 64, 65, 67, 78, 100, 129, 130, 131, 132, 135
 - mining vs non-mining impacts xvi
 - Monte Carlo simulation 98
 - sensitivity analysis 50–53, 64, 98–99
- ecologically sustainable development (ESD) 48, 113, 119–124, 132
- ecosystem establishment 108, 132–133
- ecosystem-level response 23
- ecosystem rehabilitation, Nabarlek xiv, 2, 3, 40, 41, 48, 68–71, 77, 127, 135
- ecotoxicology 22, 48, 50–53, 60, 114, 115, 129, 134
- ecotoxicological testing, *see* toxicity testing
- education and training, *see* training programmes
- effective dose 27, 47, 72, 73, 74, 129, 131, 137
see also dose rate; radiation dose
- electricity usage *see* energy usage
- employment of Aboriginal people 105–106
- Energy Resources of Australia (ERA) xiv, xx, 2, 3, 6–22, 26, 34, 36–38, 44, 45–46, 50, 58, 62, 68, 88, 93, 94, 102, 103, 137
 - environmental management 3, 6, 34
 - Mining Management Plan xx, 14, 35, 40, 41
 - radiological monitoring 101–103
- energy usage 72, 119, 120–122

Environment and Water Resources

- Assistant Minister for xvi
- Department of xvi, xx, 1, 107, 113, 116–123
- Minister for xiii, xvi, 1, 103
- Environment Centre of the Northern Territory (ECNT) 101, 108
- Environment Protection (Alligator Rivers Region) Act* – *see* legislation
- Environment Protection and Biodiversity Conservation Act* – *see* legislation
- environmental assessments 5–47
- environmental audits *see* audits
- environmental management, on-site
 - Jabiluka 34–36
 - Nabarlek 40–41
 - Ranger 8–18
- Environmental Management System (EMS) xx, 6, 119–120
- environmental protection, off-site
 - Jabiluka 36–40
 - Nabarlek 41–42
 - Ranger 18–33
- environmental protection of tropical rivers 1, 48 *see also* Tropical Rivers Inventory and Assessment Project
- Environmental Requirements of the Commonwealth of Australia for the Operation of the Ranger Uranium Mine – *see* Ranger Environmental Requirements
- environmental research and monitoring 48–100
- Environmental Research Institute of the Supervising Scientist (*eriss*) xv, xx, 1, 23, 34, 36, 40, 42, 46, 48–100, 102, 104–114, 115, 124
 - biological monitoring *see* monitoring, biological
 - chemical and physical monitoring *see* monitoring, chemical and physical
 - radiological monitoring *see* monitoring, radiological
- ERA – *see* Energy Resources of Australia
- erosion 41, 42, 75–81, 92, 128, 131–135
- evaporation ponds 11
- EWLS (Earth Water Life Sciences) xx, 87–94, 108, 137
- exploration, mining 7, 13, 15, 16, 40, 43, 136

exposure pathways 43–44, 48, 129, 132, 135
 ingestion 46
 inhalation 45
 extreme event xiv, 49, 56, 75, 77, 80, 82, 131
see also flood

F

facilities 117
 Jabiru Field Station (JFS) 118 *see also* Jabiru Field Station
 library 118
 laboratories 114, 117
 plant nursery 93
 finance 117
 fire 40, 83–89, 91, 92, 94, 132, 134
 fish 53–55, 57, 100, 105, 123, 125 *see also*
 rainbowfish; gudgeon, purple-spotted;
 forktail catfish
 bioaccumulation 25–28, 46
 community structure monitoring 23, 30–34, 125
 larval 24, 57, 125
 flood xiv, xv, 19, 20, 22, 24, 49, 56, 61, 62, 81–82, 118
 focus catchment 76, 95, 97
 forktail catfish 27–28
 freshwater snail 24, 25, 57
 egg reproduction 24, 25, 57, 58
 fuel usage 119–124
 functions and role *see* role and functions

G

G8210009 xx, 24, 50, 58, 59, 60, 61, 63, 82
 gamma radiation 42, 44, 72, 73, 131, 137
 General Authorisation *see* Ranger General Authorisation
 Georgetown, Billabong and Creek 15, 32, 33, 62–68, 89, 90, 92
 GIS (Geographic Information System) 77, 84, 87, 96–100, 109
 glassfish 31, 32
 green alga 50
 greenhouse gas emissions 119–124
 green hydra 51, 53
 groundwater 15, 41, 42, 68–71, 129–136
 gudgeon, purple-spotted 49, 53–56

Gulungul Creek xiv, 11, 15, 18, 19, 21–23, 28–33, 37, 65–77, 82
 Gunbalanya Open Day 106, 109
 Gundjeihmi Aboriginal Corporation 3, 5, 87, 101, 106, 108, 109

H

Hanson Pty Ltd 40, 41, 101, 103
 housing 118
 hydra, *see* green hydra
 hydrological classifications 96–97
 hydrology 78, 80, 81, 132, 136

I

incidents xiv, 5, 16–17
 background to incident reporting 16–17
 indicator species 53, 64, 136
 indigenous people *see* Aboriginal people;
 traditional owners
 Inductively Coupled Plasma Mass Spectrometry (ICPMS) 69
 ingestion pathway 45, 46–47
 inhalation pathway 45–46
 inland waters 2, 117
 inspections xiv, 5–6, 12–13, 16, 34–35, 40–41, 42, 43 *see also* Routine Periodic Inspections
 international activities, conferences 110, 111, 114 *see also* presentations to conferences 144–146
 International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA) xx, 110, 113, 114
 International Commission on Radiological Protection xx, 43–47, 74, 102
 internet 104, 105
 monitoring results on internet 18, 22, 24, 36, 113
 ARRAC & ARRTC documents on internet 102, 103
 intranet 104, 105, 107
 Investors in People (IiP) 116
 ionising radiation – *see* radiation levels
 irrigation 10, 11, 17, 62, 69, 129 *see also* land application
 CSIRO North Australia Irrigation Futures 100
 ISO 14001 120

J

- Jabiru 2, 9, 45–46, 74, 93, 101, 102, 104, 107, 109, 109, 116, 118
- Jabiru Field Station (JFS) 106, 118, 121, 122, 124
- Jabiru Lake 65, 67, 68
- Jabiluka project area 5, 34–39, 74, 84, 87
- James Cook University xv, 49, 95, 124

K

- Kakadu National Park (KNP) xv, 2, 71, 83–88, 104, 109, 111, 127
- Kakadu Research Advisory Committee 109, 111
- Key Knowledge Needs (ARRTC) XVI, XX, 48, 103, 127–138
- knowledge management 111, 127, 137–138
- Koongarra uranium deposit 2, 3, 101, 127, 136

L

- land application 11–13, 15, 17, 61, 62 *see also* irrigation
- landform evolution modelling 49, 77, 78–81, 89, 92, 130–132
- Landsat 75, 76, 77, 83, 84, 87, 92
- landscape analysis 137
- Landscape Change Symposium 111
- landscape-scale ‘threats’ 83–89
 - climate change 78, 79, 110, 111
 - fire 83, 88, 89, 91, 92, 94, 132, 134
 - to infrastructure xiv, 24, 56, 118
 - invasive species 110
 - weeds 83–89, 92, 98, 100, 111, 132
- landslips 82
- larval fish *see* fish, larval
- leadership 116
- legislation
 - Aboriginal Land Rights (Northern Territory) Act 1976* 2, 3
 - Environment Protection (Alligator Rivers Region) Act 1978* xiii, xx, 1, 48, 101, 102, 115, 119
 - Environment Protection and Biodiversity Conservation Act 1999* 119, 120
 - Mining Management Act (NT) 2001* 6
- library 118

- Limit (for uranium in Magela Creek) *see* trigger values, limits
- long-lived alpha activity (LLAA) *see* dust

M

- macroinvertebrate communities, monitoring of 23, 28–30, 36, 63–68
- Magela Creek xv, 2, 9, 11, 13, 17, 49, 129
 - biological monitoring 23–34
 - continuous monitoring 58–63
 - ecotoxicology 50–53, 125
 - hydrology of extreme rainfall event 81–82
 - in situ monitoring xv, 56–58
 - water quality objectives 18–21, 23–34, 49
- Magela floodplain 3, 32
 - ecological risk assessment 83
 - fire 40, 83–89, 91, 92, 94, 132, 134
- magnesium 17–19, 37, 52, 59, 60, 129
- magpie goose 98, 100
- Mahbilil 105, 106, 109
- metadata 96, 97, 98 *see also* remote sensing
- Minesite Technical Committees xx, 5, 102
 - Jabiluka 35–36
 - Nabarlek 40
 - Ranger 14–15
- mining – *see* uranium mining
- Mining Management Act (NT)* – *see* legislation
- Mining Management Plan xx
 - Jabiluka 35
 - Nabarlek 40–41
- Minister for the Environment and Water Resources xvi, 1, 103 *see also* Assistant Minister for the Environment and Water Resources
- Ministerial directions 119
- Mirrarr 3, 105, 108
- Mission grass 88
- monitoring xiv–xv, xix, 1, 2, 5, 6, 8, 15, 17, 18–34, 48–49, 82, 102, 103, 104, 105, 113
 - biological 23–34, 48, 56–58, 63–68, 130
 - chemical and physical xiv, 17–23, 26, 36–39, 48–49, 53, 68, 96, 102, 103, 113, 130, 134
 - continuous xv, 48, 49, 58–63
 - extreme event 74–78
 - groundwater 41, 42–43, 68–71, 130

in situ xv, 23, 48, 56–58
 radiological 47, 102, 113, 130
 toxicity xv, 23–25, 58 *see also* in situ
 monitoring; biological monitoring
 vegetation 89
 water quality xv, 18–39, 58–63, 63–68 *see also* surface water monitoring
 MTC *see* Minesite Technical Committees
 Mudginberri, radiological exposure at 25–28, 45–47
 Mudginberri Billabong 25, 26, 27, 31, 46
 Multispectral 76
 mussels, freshwater 25, 26, 27, 46, 125

N
 Nabarlek mine site xiv, 3, 5, 40, 68–71, 74, 76, 77
 Nabarlek rehabilitation bond 40
 National Centre for Tropical Wetland Research (NCTWR) xx, 124–125
 National Council on Radiation Protection and Measurements (NCRP) 110
 Natural Resources, Environment and the Arts, Department of (NRETA) xx, 100, 101, 111
Newsbrief 104, 107, 116
 Ngarradj (Swift Creek) 3, 19, 22, 35, 36–39, 74–77, 82
 Northern Land Council (NLC) xx, 3, 5, 6, 14, 18, 35, 36, 43, 101, 102, 103, 106, 108, 109, 113, 136
 Northern Territory Environment Centre – *see* Environment Centre Northern Territory
 Northern Territory *Mining Management Act* – *see* *Mining Management Act* (NT) – *see* legislation
 Nourlangie Creek 23, 26, 28, 29, 31, 32

O
 occupancy (building) 121, 123
 occupational health and safety (OH&S) 56, 116–117
 Office of the Supervising Scientist (**OSS**) xx, 1, 5, 6, 9, 12, 14, 15, 16, 17, 35, 40, 42, 43, 103, 104, 113, 115, 120
 Overview – Supervising Scientist's xiv–xvi

P

paper usage 120, 122–123
 Parks Australia North (PAN) xx, 4, 42, 71, 87, 88, 101, 103, 106, 109, 111, 113, 117, 120, 121, 122, 123, 137
 performance summary 1–2
 Primary Industry, Fisheries and Mines, Department of (DPIFM) xx, 5, 6, 14, 15, 16, 18, 35, 36, 41, 43, 69, 101, 103, 108, 111
 Pits
 Pit 1 12, 13, 133
 Pit 3 12, 13, 15, 16, 50, 52, 53, 133
 pond water 7, 10–11, 15, 50–53, 62, 65 *see also* treated pond water
 Portfolio Budget Statement (PBS) 117
 power usage *see* energy usage
 process water 7, 8, 9–10, 14, 133
 publications ii, 49, 100, 104, 107, 112, 113, 139–143
 Public Sector Linkages Programme (PSLP) 111–112

Q

Queensland Mines Pty Ltd 3 *see also* Hanson Pty Ltd

R

radiation dose 43, 44, 45, 47, 71, 128, 135 *see also* dose rate
 radiation, employee exposure 17, 43, 44, 47, 130 – *see also* exposure pathways
 radiation, public exposure 42, 45–47, 71–74 *see also* exposure pathways
 radiation management 12, 13, 14, 16
 radiologically anomalous area 40, 41
 radiological protection xx, 21, 43–47, 71–74 *see also* ICRP
 radiological risk 37, 74, 128, 129, 130, 132, 149
 radionuclides 23, 25, 43, 45–47, 69, 72, 73, 129, 130
 radon 41, 44, 47, 130–131, 133
 decay products 41–47, 72, 130
 exhalation 41, 130, 131, 137
 progeny 46, 72, 130
 rainbowfish *see* black-banded & chequered
 Ramsar 128

- Ranger Environmental Requirements xx, 9, 12, 50, 119, 127, 128, 130, 132
 - Ranger General Authorisation 6, 13, 14, 15, 18, 44
 - Ranger uranium mine xiv, xv, xvii, 2, 3, 5, 6–34, 44–49, 50–53, 56–59, 60–62, 64–68, 74, 77–84, 89, 93, 102, 108, 111, 113, 119, 125, 127–134
 - Key Knowledge Needs 127–134
 - Ranger 3 Deeps 13, 16
 - recycling waste *see* waste, recycled
 - rehabilitation and remediation of minesites xiv, 2, 48–49, 63, 78, 83, 88, 102, 113, 127
 - Jabiluka 6, 36, 127
 - Nabarlek xiv, 2, 3, 40, 41, 69, 127, 135
 - Ranger xiv, 6, 15, 47, 49, 77, 83, 89–92, 93–95, 108, 111, 127, 130–134
 - Sleisbeck 4, 71, 72
 - South Alligator River valley xv, 42–43, 102, 103, 136
 - remote sensing 76, 135
 - research – *see* environmental research and monitoring
 - Retention Pond (RP)
 - RP1 11, 18, 65, 67
 - RP2 10, 50, 65, 67
 - RP3 10
 - revegetation 49, 131
 - Jabiluka 35, 36
 - Nabarlek xv, 3, 40, 41, 127, 135
 - Ranger 49, 83, 87, 88, 89, 91, 92, 128, 131, 132
 - risk assessments 96, 97–100, 115, 129
 - ecological 48, 83, 95, 97, 98, 100, 115, 129
 - landscape-scale 83–89, 111, 135, 136
 - radiological 74, 129, 132
 - role and functions *see* Supervising Scientist, role and functions
 - Routine Periodic Inspections (RPIs) xx, 5, 12–14, 16, 17, 34, 35
- S**
- Sandy Billabong (Nourlangie Creek) 25, 26, 27, 28, 31, 32, 33, 46, 65, 67
 - seed biology 93–95
 - seepage barrier 9, 10, 131
 - snail egg reproduction *see* freshwater snail, egg reproduction
 - South Alligator Valley xv, 2, 3, 4, 5, 42, 48, 102, 103, 111, 136
 - South Pacific Environmental Radioactivity Association (SPERA) 110
 - staff
 - development activities 116
 - newsletter, *see* *Newsbrief*
 - numbers 116
 - organisation chart 115
 - publications by 139–143
 - survey 116
 - stakeholder engagement xiv, 2, 5, 15, 16, 18, 36, 40, 88, 91, 101–103, 104–106, 107–109, 112, 138
 - TRIAP 96, 100
 - structure and organisation 115
 - students 113
 - sulfate 17, 18, 19, 129 *see also* magnesium sulfate
 - Supervising Scientist 1–4
 - overview by xiv–xvi
 - publications 139–143
 - role and functions xiii, 1
 - web site *see* internet
 - supervision processes 5–6, 16–17, 8–18, 34–35, 40–41
 - surface water monitoring 18–23, 36–39, 41, 59, 98, 129, 130, 134, 135
 - suspended sediment 49, 58, 59, 63, 130
 - sustainability 119–124
 - Swift Creek (Ngarradj) *see* Ngarradj
- T**
- Tailings Dam 6, 7, 8, 8, 10, 12, 13, 15, 80, 131, 133
 - Tailings Storage Facility *see* tailings dam
 - target operating level (TOL) 10
 - terrestrial fauna 47, 94, 95, 97, 125, 132, 134
 - terrestrial flora 47, 91, 93, 122, 132, 134
 - toxicity xv, 22, 23–25, 50–55, 60, 68 – *see also* monitoring
 - toxicity testing 49, 50–55, 56–58, 60, 114, 125, 129

traditional owners 2, 3, 71, 74, 102, 104, 105, 106, 108, 109, 111, 124, 132 *see also* Aboriginal people; indigenous people

training programmes 111–112, 116
 cross-cultural training for SSD staff 109
 leadership 116
 media training for staff 104, 105
 PSLP course 111–112
 staff development activities 116
 staff inductions 104, 107, 116

transport usage 120, 122

treated pond water 11, 15

trigger values 18, 60 *see also* water quality objectives
 action levels 18
 guidelines 19, 37, 51, 53, 58, 63
 limits 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 25, 37, 38, 39, 46, 49, 51, 52, 53, 55, 128

Triple Bottom Line reporting 119, *see also* sustainability

Tropical Rivers and Coastal Knowledge (TRaCK) Research Hub xv, 96, 124

Tropical Rivers Inventory and Assessment Project (TRIAP) xv, xx, 49, 95–100, 105, 112, 125

tropical wetlands xv, 1, 2, 48, 95–100, 117, 133, 134

U

UNSCEAR 110

uranium
 impact of xiv, 1, 23, 5–47
 fate of 54
 mining xiv, xv, xvi, 1–4, 5–47, 48–100
 uranium oxide 2, 3, 7, 68
 uptake of 26, 27, 45, 46, 132 *see also* biological monitoring; chemical monitoring; radiation levels

Uranium Mining (Environment Control) Act (NT) – *see* legislation

V

vegetation xv, 32, 41, 49, 76–79, 83–92, 108, 132, 135 – *see also* revegetation
 vegetation analogues 89–92

W

waste
 landfill 119, 123, 124
 recycled 123

waste rock management 11, 12, 70–72, 75, 79, 80, 89, 132–134

water inventory 10, 50, 53

water management 6, 7, 8–12
 Jabiluka 34, 35
 Ranger 14, 15, 19, 32, 50, 53, 102, 129

Water Management Plan 6, 8, 15

water quality xv, 10, 49, 53, 58–62, 63–68, 106, 129, 131–134
 groundwater 41, 42, 68–71, 129, 130
 Jabiluka 36–39
 Ranger 30, 31, 34, 53, 58–62, 63–68, 106, 129
 surface water 18–23, 36–39, 98

Tropical Rivers Inventory and Assessment Project 98, 100

water quality guidelines (ANZECC & ARMCANZ) 51, 53, 63

water quality objectives 18, 36, 64

Water Summit 110

water treatment plant xx, 7, 11, 102

web site *see* internet

weeds 83–89, 92, 98, 100, 111, 132

wetlands *see* tropical wetlands

wetland filters 11–12, 129, 133

World Heritage values 2, 127, 135