

Australian Government

Department of Agriculture, Water and the Environment

MEAT NOTICE

Meat notice number:	2020/05 (Re-issued)					
Meat notice title:	<i>Cysticercus ovis</i> disposition- alignment with Australian Standard 4696:2007					
Category:	Refining and reinforcement of existing requirements					
NSFS reference		Issue date		Date of effect	Review date	
16		24 September 2020		Immediate	September 2022	
Contact officers		Distribution categories				
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mplementation schedule (to be completed by the departmental on-plant officer)						
Date received: Date discussed with es				ed with est. manag	ement:	
Initial implementation date:			Date completed:			

	Management representative initials:	Dept. on-plant officer initials:	
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1. Purpose

This notice provides export registered establishments with revised requirements for:

• Identification, segregation and processing of sheep, lamb and goat carcases affected by *Cysticercus ovis (C. ovis)* to align the disposition of *C. ovis* affected carcases and viscera at export establishments with the dispositions requirements of the Australian Standard for the Hygienic Production and Transportation of Meat and Meat Products for Human Consumption 4696:2007.

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2. Scope

This notice applies to all export meat establishments slaughtering sheep, lambs and goats.

C. ovis affected carcases and offal of sheep, lambs and goats have historically been managed at post mortem inspection and subsequent processing by:

- Condemning *C. ovis* affected viscera.
- Examining the carcase, tallying the number of *C. ovis* cysts in musculature.
- Condemning carcases with more than five *C. ovis* cysts found in musculature.
- Passing for human consumption, carcases with five or less *C. ovis* cysts found and removed from musculature, conditional upon boning.
- Identifying and segregating such carcases to ensure they are boned and only exported in the boneless or manufactured form.

3. Definitions

The following table defines terms used in this notice.

Term	Definition
Cysticercus ovis	The intermediate or 'larval cystic' stage of the parasite <i>Taenia ovis</i> , a common tapeworm of dogs and wild canine species (primary hosts) with sheep and goats being the intermediate hosts. <i>C.ovis</i> is not transmissible to humans.
<i>C.ovis</i> cysts	Can appear as active clear fluid-filled cysts or degenerated firm nodules with scar/calcified tissue. Usually found in the heart, diaphragm, oesophagus, tongue, head muscles and/or in the carcase.

4. Responsibilities

- 4.1 Establishment management:
 - a) may amend their approved arrangement to remove the requirement for carcases identified at post mortem inspection with five or less cysts of *C. ovis* in musculature to be processed only as boneless meat
 - b) must submit consequent approved arrangement amendments to their Area Technical Manager for approval
- 4.2 Departmental on-plant officers will:
 - a) provide establishment management with a copy of this meat notice as soon as possible
 - b) verify the establishment responsibilities and actions of this meat notice (as relevant) have been included in the occupier's arrangement

- c) verify that post mortem dispositions applied to *C. ovis* affected carcases and carcase parts are applied in accordance with this notice and such carcases are handled in accordance with the establishment's approved arrangement.
- 4.3 Area technical managers will:
 - a) review the occupier's arrangement
 - b) approve or not approve the arrangement as per their findings
 - c) verify through audits the occupier compliance/non-compliance with relevant export legislation, importing country requirements and Australian standards.

5. Requirements

When, through routine post mortem inspection, the presence of a *C. ovis* cyst is detected in the viscera or a carcase, the carcase must have a more detailed inspection for the presence of *C. ovis* cysts. This detailed inspection must consist of a careful palpation of the muscles of the diaphragm together with visual examination and deep palpation of the muscles exposed during regular dressing (the ventral muscles of the neck and brisket and the medial muscles of the leg etc.).

The Australian Standard requires carcases with a general infestation (more than five cysts found in musculature) to be condemned along with all its carcase parts.

For carcases with a light infestation (five or less cysts found in the skeletal musculature), cysts and surrounding tissue is to be trimmed from the carcase and condemned, with affected viscera also condemned. After removal of the cysts from the carcase, the carcase is passed for human consumption without restriction.

There is no requirement to bone *C. ovis* affected carcases with five or less cysts identified in the musculature.

This meat notice does not preclude any current procedure that an establishment may have to identify and handle such carcases. Rather, it removes the export requirement to identify, segregate and bone carcases to ensure meat from these carcases is only exported as boneless meat.

Jason Lucas

Director Export Meat Program 24 September 2020