



National Residue Survey 2018–19

Pig



The National Residue Survey (NRS) is an operational unit within the Australian Government Department of Agriculture, and since 1992 has been funded by industries through levies or contracted by direct funding.

The NRS is an essential part of Australia's pesticide and veterinary medicine residue management framework providing verification of good agricultural practice in support of chemical control-of-use legislation and guidelines.

NRS programs monitor the levels of, and associated risks from, pesticides and veterinary medicine residues and contaminants in Australian food products. The programs help to facilitate and encourage ongoing access to domestic and export markets. NRS supports Australia's primary producers and food processors who provide quality animal, grain and horticulture products which meet both Australian and relevant international standards.

Pig program overview

The pig program has been operating for over twenty years and is funded by the NRS component of the pig slaughter levy. The program involves the testing of Australian pig tissue samples for a range of pesticides, veterinary medicines and environmental contaminants.

Key points

- In 2018–19, the overall compliance with Australian standards was 99.40 percent.
- Australian pig producers continue to demonstrate a high degree of good agricultural practice.
- The National Residue Survey is certified to ISO 9001 Quality Management System.

The program ensures pig exports satisfy Australian export certification and importing country requirements. In addition, the program supports industry quality assurance initiatives and enables domestic meat processing facilities to satisfy state and territory government regulatory authority licensing requirements.

Sample collection

The number of samples collected is based on Australian production levels and/or overseas export market requirements.

Samples are collected by authorised government officers at export abattoirs and by quality control officers at domestic establishments from randomly selected carcasses along the processing chain, in accordance with NRS requirements.

Analytical screens

Analytical screens are developed in consultation with the industry and take into account Australian registered chemicals, chemical residue profiles and overseas market requirements.

Pig samples are screened for a range of pesticides, veterinary medicines and environmental contaminants, as shown in Table 1.

TABLE 1 Analytical screens for the pig program

Analytical screen	Chemical group	Analytes
Veterinary medicines and pesticides	Anthelmintics	includes macrocyclic lactones
	Antimicrobials	includes aminoglycosides, anticoccidials, beta lactams, macrolides, nitrofurans, nitromidazoles, phenicols, sulfonamides and tetracyclines
	Hormones	includes stilbenes and resorcylic acid lactones
	Other medicines	includes beta-agonists and non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs
	Pesticides	insecticides, fungicides and herbicides
Environmental contaminants	Organochlorines	aldrin, chlordane, dieldrin, DDT, endrin, HCB, HCH, heptachlor, lindane, mirex, PCBs and pentachlorobenzene
	Metals	antimony, arsenic, cadmium, lead and mercury



Results

In 2018–19, a total of 1,000 samples were collected for analysis. The results were compared with the Australian standards and where relevant, international standards.

A summary of pig sample compliance with Australian standards over the past six years is provided in Table 2. The results highlight excellent compliance with Australian standards and demonstrate the strong commitment of the industry to good agricultural practice. The consistently high compliance rates help maintain the reputation and integrity of Australian pork in domestic and international markets. The yearly summary datasets for the pig program are located on the department’s website agriculture.gov.au/nrs-results-publications.

TABLE 2 Compliance rates for the past six years relative to Australian standards

Years	Samples collected	Compliance rates (%)
2013–14	2751	99.92
2014–15	1,020	99.51
2015–16	1,002	99.40
2016–17	1,000	99.20
2017–18	1,020	99.41
2018–19	1,000	99.40

Laboratory selection and performance

The NRS contracts laboratories to analyse animal and plant product samples for pesticide/veterinary medicine residues and environmental contaminants.

Laboratories are selected through the Australian Government tendering process on the basis of their proficiency and value for money. Laboratories must be accredited to international standard ISO/IEC 17025 at commencement of testing.

Contracted laboratories are proficiency tested by the NRS to ensure the validity of their analytical results and technical competence.

The NRS has been accredited by the National Association of Testing Authorities as a proficiency test provider since July 2005.



International export markets

The NRS maintains a database of maximum residue limits (MRLs) established for Australia and major export markets for industries supported by the NRS. All analysis results are checked for compliance with Australian standards and relevant international MRLs.

For the Australian MRL standard see legislation.gov.au/Series/F2019L01105. For MRL requirements for some international export markets see agriculture.gov.au/nrs-databases.



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