



10 February 2004

**PLANT BIOSECURITY POLICY MEMORANDUM 2004/01**

**FINAL IMPORT RISK ANALYSIS REPORT FOR FRESH MANGOSTEEN FRUIT FROM THAILAND**

This Plant Biosecurity Policy Memorandum (PBPM) is to notify stakeholders of the release of the final import risk analysis (IRA) report for the importation of fresh mangosteen fruit from Thailand.

In response to an import access request from Thailand, Biosecurity Australia has conducted an import risk analysis (IRA) on a proposal to import fresh mangosteen (*Garcinia mangostana* L.) fruit to Australia.

The Executive Manager of Biosecurity Australia has recommended that the importation of fresh mangosteen fruit for human consumption into Australia from Thailand be permitted subject to the application of phytosanitary measures. These phytosanitary measures are outlined in the attached executive summary from the final IRA report and further detail is given in the 'import conditions' section of the final IRA report. These requirements maintain Australia's appropriate level of protection and accord with Australia's international rights and obligations under the WTO Agreement on the Application of Sanitary and Phytosanitary Measures.

The final IRA report is available from the Departmental website at [www.daff.gov.au/plantbiosecurity](http://www.daff.gov.au/plantbiosecurity) or copies can be requested from Technical and Administrative Services at the following address:

Technical and Administrative Services  
Plant Biosecurity  
Department of Agriculture, Fisheries and Forestry  
GPO Box 858  
CANBERRA ACT 2601

Telephone: (02) 6272 5094  
Facsimile: (02) 6272 3307  
E-mail: [plantbiosec@daff.gov.au](mailto:plantbiosec@daff.gov.au)

Stakeholders may appeal against the final IRA report if there was a significant deviation from the process set out in the Import Risk Analysis Handbook 2003 that adversely affected the interests of a stakeholder, or if a significant body of scientific information relevant to the outcome of the IRA was not considered. Appeals should be sent by close of business 11 March 2004 to the Import Risk Analysis Appeal Panel (IRAAP), at the following address:

The Manager  
IRAAP  
Department of Agriculture, Fisheries and Forestry  
GPO Box 858  
CANBERRA ACT 2601

Facsimile: (02) 6272 4600  
E-mail: [IRAAP@daff.gov.au](mailto:IRAAP@daff.gov.au)

### **Confidentiality**

Stakeholders are advised that, subject to the *Freedom of Information Act 1982* and the *Privacy Act 1988*, all submissions received in response to Plant Biosecurity Policy Memoranda will be publicly available and may be listed or referred to in any papers or reports prepared on the subject matter of the memoranda.

The Commonwealth reserves the right to reveal the identity of a respondent unless a request for anonymity accompanies the submission. Where a request for anonymity does not accompany the submission the respondent will be taken to have consented to the disclosure of his or her identity for the purposes of Information Privacy Principle 11 of the *Privacy Act 1988*.

The contents of the submission will not be treated as confidential unless they are marked 'confidential' and they are capable of being classified as such in accordance with the *Freedom of Information Act 1982*.

### **Consultation**

If you wish to suggest inclusion of an additional stakeholder in our distribution list, or if you wish to be removed from the distribution list, please provide details to Technical and Administrative Services.

Information on all IRAs and policy reviews being conducted by Plant Biosecurity is available on the Internet at [www.daff.gov.au/plantbiosecurity](http://www.daff.gov.au/plantbiosecurity).

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## **EXECUTIVE SUMMARY – MANGOSTEENS FINAL IRA**

The Final Import Risk Analysis (IRA) Report contains the following:

- Australia's framework for biosecurity policy and for import risk analysis, the international framework for trade in plants and plant products, Australia's current policy for importation of mangosteen and information on the background to this IRA;
- an outline of the methodology and results of pest categorisation, risk assessment and risk management;
- import conditions for fresh mangosteen fruit from Thailand;
- further steps in the IRA process; and
- a summary of stakeholder comments received on the draft IRA report and Biosecurity Australia's response.

Detailed risk assessments were conducted to determine an unrestricted risk estimate for those pests that were categorised as quarantine pests. For those pests for which the risk was considered to be above Australia's appropriate level of protection (ALOP), risk management measures have been developed. Consultation with Thailand's Department of Agriculture and input from stakeholders on the draft import conditions has resulted in the adoption of a set of risk management measures that form the basis of import conditions and will maintain Australia's ALOP for fresh mangosteen fruit from Thailand.

The risk assessment identified seven arthropod pests associated with the importation of mangosteen from Thailand that require risk management measures to reduce the risk to an acceptable level. The risks associated with the importation of fresh mangosteen fruit from Thailand would be managed by applying a combination of risk management measures and operational maintenance systems, specifically:

- registration of export orchards and packinghouses;
- harvesting of mature fruit with unbroken skin for freedom from fruit flies;
- cleaning for removal of mealybugs and black ants;
- targeted pre-export inspection by Thailand's Agricultural Regulatory Division (ARD);
- packing, labelling and storage compliance;
- phytosanitary certification by ARD; and
- targeted on-arrival inspection by the Australian Quarantine and Inspection Service (AQIS).

Details on the risk management measures, including their objectives, are provided within this final IRA report.

This final IRA report has now been released to stakeholders, together with a Plant Biosecurity Policy Memorandum (PBPM) containing the Executive Manager of Biosecurity Australia's recommendation for a policy determination. The Executive Manager has recommended that the

importation of fresh mangosteens from Thailand be permitted subject to the application of phytosanitary measures as specified in the 'Import Conditions' section of this document.

Stakeholders have 30 days from the publication of this document to lodge an appeal in writing, before the final policy determination is made by the Director of Animal and Plant Quarantine.